

# The chemical composition of Amazonian plants (\*)

A Catalogue, edited by setor de Fitoquímica, INPA, Manaus, Amazonas

FAMILY:

Apocynaceae

SPECIE:

*Aspidosperma discolor* A. DC.

OCCURRENCE: Pernambuco and Bahia

TRUNK BARK:

demethylaspidospermine (I)

demethoxyaspidospermine (II)

demetoxypalosine (III)

reserpiline (IV)

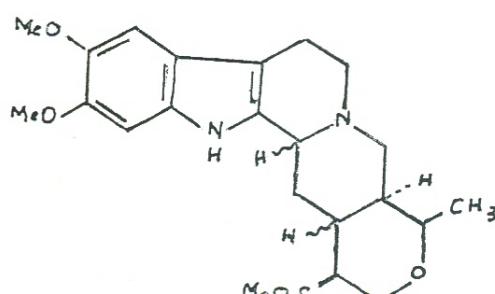
isoreserpiline

isoreserpiline —  $\Psi$  — indoxil

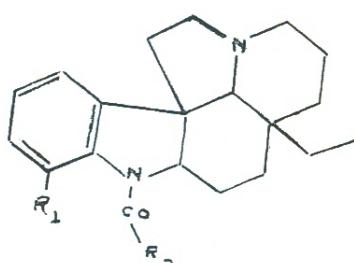
yohimbine

10-methoxydihydrocorynantheol (V)

$\Delta^{19,20}$ -dehydro-10-methoxydihydrocorynantheol



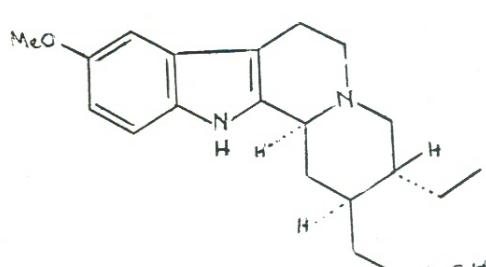
(IV)



(I)  $R_1 = OH$   $R_2 = CH_3$

(II)  $R_1 = H$   $R_2 = CH_3$

(III)  $R_1 = H$   $R_2 = CH_2CH_3$



(V)

## REFERENCES:

- 1) Dastoor, N. and Schmid, H. *Exper.* 19, 297 (1963).
- 2) Ferreira, J.M.; Gilbert, B.; Owellen, R.J. and Djerassi, C., *Exper.* 19, 585 (1963)

(\*) — Contributions to this catalogue, which will be continued in subsequent issues of this Journal, are invited, and should be submitted to address given above.

FAMILY:

Apocynaceae

SPECIE:

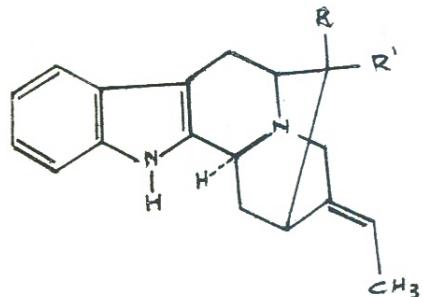
*Aspidosperma polyneuron* Mull. Arg.

OCCURRENCE: South of Brazil

TRUNK BARK:

normacusine — B (I)

polyneuridine (II)



ROOT BARK:

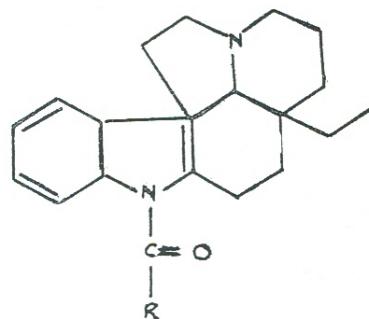
aspidospermine (III)

paiosine (IV)

(—) quebrachanine (V)

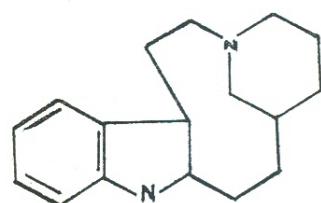
(I) R = CH<sub>2</sub>O R' = H

(II) R = CH<sub>2</sub>O R' = CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>.



(III) R = CH<sub>3</sub>

(IV) R = C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>



(V)

REFERENCES:

Antonaccio, L.D.; Pereira, N.A.; Gilbert, B.; Vorbrueggen, H.; Budzikiewicz, H.; Wilson, J.M.; Durhan, L.J. and Djerassi C., JACS 84, 2161 (1962).

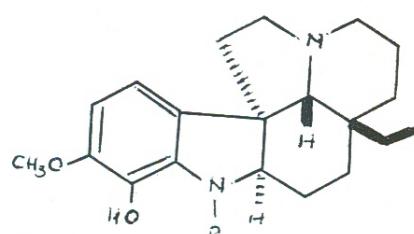
FAMILY:

Apocynaceae

OCCURRENCE: Manaus (AM)

BARK:

- (+)-aspidocarpine (Ia)
- (+)-aspidolimine (Ib)
- dihydroobscurinervine (IIa)
- obscurinervine (IIb)
- dihydroobscurinervidine (IIc)
- obscurinervidine (IId)



(Ia) R=COCH<sub>3</sub>

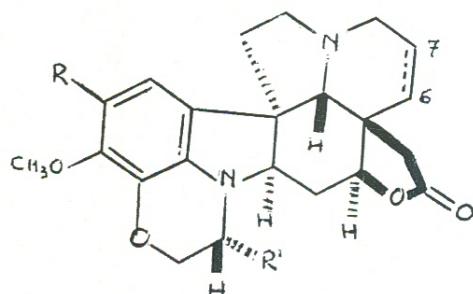
(Ib) R=COCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>

(IIa) R=OCH<sub>3</sub> R'=CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>

(IIb) R=OCH<sub>3</sub> R'=CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>

(IIc) R=OCH<sub>3</sub> R'=CH<sub>3</sub>

(IId) R=OCH<sub>3</sub> R'=CH<sub>3</sub>



6,7—Double bond Absent

6,7—Double bond Present

6,7—Double bond Absent

6,7—Double bond Present

REFERENCES:

Brown, Jr, K.S. and Djerassi, C. JACS 86, 2451 (1964).

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